

INDEX TO VOLUME 23

1993

Volume 23, Number 1

January

T. Kosmac, G. Lahajnar and A. Sepe: Proton NMR Relaxation Study of Calcium Aluminate Hydration Reactions	1
M.A. Issa and A.M. Hammad: Fractal Characterization of Fracture Surfaces in Mortar	7
U. Schneider and E. Nägele: Stress Corrosion of Cement Mortars in Ammoniumsulfate Solution	13
F. Puertas, M.T. Blanco Varela and R. Domínguez: Hydration of $4\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3$ in the Absence and the Presence of Gypsum. A Comparative Study with the Hydration of $4\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$..	20
J.A. González, E. Otero, S. Feliu and W. López: Initial Steps of Corrosion in the Steel/ $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{Cl}^-$ System: The Role of Heterogeneities on the Steel Surface and Oxygen Supply	33
R.C. Sharma, N.K. Jain and S.N. Ghosh: Semi-Theoretical Method for the Assessment of Reactivity of Fly Ashes	41
M.I. Sánchez de Rojas, M. P. Luxán, M. Frías and N. García: The Influence of Different Additions on Portland Cement Hydration Heat	46
T. Taguchi, S. Chatterji and M. Kawamura: A Comparison of Different Methods of Detection of Alkali-Silica Reactivity of Aggregates	55
R.L. Goguel and D.A. St. John: Chemical Identification of Portland Cements in New Zealand Concretes: I. Characteristic Differences Among New Zealand Cements in Minor and Trace Element Chemistry	59
S. Huovinen: Abrasion of Concrete Structures by Ice	69
S. Mindess and C. Yan: Perforation of Plain and Fibre Reinforced Concretes Subjected to Low-Velocity Impact Loading	83
Roger Dron and Françoise Brivot: Thermodynamic and Kinetic Approach to the Alkali-Silica Reaction. Part 2: Experiment	93
C. Lobo and M.D. Cohen: Hydration of Type K Expansive Cement Paste and the Effect of Silica Fume: II. Pore Solution Analysis and Proposed Hydration Mechanism	104
E. Erdem and H. Ölmez: The Mechanical Properties of Supersulphated Cement Containing Phosphogypsum	115
M. Moukwa, D. Youn and M. Hassanali: Effects of Degree of Polymerization of Water Soluble Polymers on Concrete Properties	122
I.G. Richardson and G.W. Groves: The Incorporation of Minor and Trace Elements into Calcium Silicate Hydrate (C-S-H) Gel in Hardened Cement Pastes	131
O.S.B. Al-Amoudi and M. Maslehuddin: The Effect of Chloride and Sulfate Ions on Reinforcement Corrosion	139
A.U. Nilsen and P.J.M. Monteiro: Concrete: A Three Phase Material	147
V.T. Yilmaz, M. Odabasoglu, H. Içbudak and H. Ölmez: The Degradation of Cement Superplasticizers in a High Alkaline Solution	152
P. Gu, P. Xie, J.J. Beaudoin and R. Brousseau: A.C. Impedance Spectroscopy. II. Microstructural Characterization of Hydrating Cement-Silica Fume Systems	157
R. Rassem, H. Zanni-Théveneau, D. Heidemann and A.R. Grimmer: Proton High Resolution Solid State NMR Study of C_3S Hydration	169
T. Matusinovic and N. Vrbos: Alkali Metal Salts as Set Accelerators for High Alumina Cement	177
Z. Xu, M. Tang and J.J. Beaudoin: Relationships Between Composition, Structure and Mechanical Properties of Very Low Porosity Cementitious Systems	187
C.D. Hills, C.J. Sollars and R. Perry: Ordinary Portland Cement Based Solidification of Toxic Wastes: The Role of OPC Reviewed	196
M. Singh and M. Garg: Microstructure of Glass Fibre Reinforced Water Resistant Gypsum Binder Composites	213
D. Damidot and F.P. Glasser: Thermodynamic Investigation of the $\text{CaO}-\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3-\text{CaSO}_4-\text{H}_2\text{O}$ System at 25°C and the Influence of Na_2O	221

R.C. Sharma and N.K. Jain: An Indian Fly Ash with High Percentage of Cenospheres	239
---	------------

DISCUSSIONS

C.A. White	241
C.M. Sangha, B.A. Plunkett, P.J. Walden and M.J. Al-Hussaini	242

NEWS ITEMS	243
-------------------------	------------

LETTER TO THE EDITOR	245
-----------------------------------	------------

1993

Volume 23, Number 2

March

L. Tang and L.-O. Nilsson: Chloride Binding Capacity and Binding Isotherms of OPC Pastes and Mortars	247
S.S. Seehra, S. Gupta and S. Kumar: Rapid Setting Magnesium Phosphate Cement for Quick Repair of Concrete Pavements - Characterisation and Durability Aspects	254
M.N. Muhamad, P. Barnes, C.H. Fentiman, D. Hausermann, H. Pollmann and S. Rashid: A Time-Resolved Synchrotron Energy Dispersive Diffraction Study of the Dynamic Aspects of the Synthesis of Ettringite During Minepacking	267
M.A. Schultz and L.J. Struble: Use of Oscillatory Shear to Study Flow Behavior of Fresh Cement Paste	273
R.L. Goguel and D.A. St. John: Chemical Identification of Portland Cements in New Zealand Concretes. II. The Ca-Sr-Mn Plot in Cement Identification and the Effect of Aggregates	283
J. Havlica, D. Roztocká and S. Sahu: Hydration Kinetics of Calciumaluminate Phases in the Presence of Various Ratios of Ca^{2+} and SO_4^{2-} Ions in Liquid Phase	294
C. Atzeni, L. Massidda and U. Sanna: Dimensional Variations, Capillary Absorption and Freeze-Thaw Resistance of Repair Mortars Admixed with Polymers	301
M. Brouxel: The Alkali-Aggregate Reaction Rim: Na_2O, SiO_2, K_2O and CaO Chemical Distribution ...	309
R. Gabrovsek, B. Kurbus, D. Mueller and W. Wieker: Tobermorite Formation in the System CaO, C_3S-SiO_2-Al_2O_3-NaOH-H_2O under Hydrothermal Conditions	321
L. Curtil, J. Gielly and M. Murat: The Polarizing Microscope: A Tool of Interest for Investigation on Concrete; Application to Carbonation	329
D. Breton, A. Carles-Gibergues, G. Ballivy and J. Grandet: Contribution to the Formation Mechanism of the Transition Zone Between Rock-Cement Paste	335
J. Desbrieres: Cement Cake Properties in Static Filtration. Influence of Polymeric Additives on Cement Filter Cake Permeability	347
P. Xie, P. Gu, Z. Xu and J.J. Beaudoin: A Rationalized A.C. Impedance Model for Microstructural Characterization of Hydrating Cement Systems	359
W. López and J.A. González: Influence of the Degree of Pore Saturation on the Resistivity of Concrete and the Corrosion Rate of Steel Reinforcement	368
Z. Xu, M. Tang and J.J. Beaudoin: An Ideal Structural Model for Very Low Porosity Cementitious Systems	377
A.A. Ikpong: The Relationship Between the Strength and Non-Destructive Parameters of Rice Husk Ash Concrete	387
J.E. Ash, M.G. Hall, J.I. Langford and M. Mellas: Estimations of Degree of Hydration of Portland Cement Pastes	399
T. Häkkinen: The Influence of Slag Content on the Microstructure, Permeability and Mechanical Properties of Concrete. Part 1. Microstructural Studies and Basic Mechanical Properties	407
H. Poellmann, St. Auer, H.-J. Kuzel and R. Wenda: Solid Solution of Ettringites: Part II: Incorporation of $\text{B}(\text{OH})_4^-$ and CrO_4^{2-} in $3\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 3\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 32\text{H}_2\text{O}$	422
A. Carles-Gibergues, F. Saucier, J. Grandet and M. Pigeon: New-to-Old Concrete Bonding: Influence of Sulfates Type of New Concrete on Interface Microstructure	431
L. De Ceukelaire and D. Van Nieuwenburg: Accelerated Carbonation of a Blast-Furnace Cement Concrete	442
H. Siedel, S. Hempel and R. Hempel: Secondary Ettringite Formation in Heat Treated Portland Cement Concrete: Influence of Different W/C Ratios and Heat Treatment Temperatures	453
Z. Xu, Y. Deng, X. Wu, M. Tang and J.J. Beaudoin: Influence of Various Hydraulic Binders on Performance of Very Low Porosity Cementitious Systems	462

S.J. Way and A. Shayan: Synthesis and Characterisation of Crystalline Analogues of Alkali-Aggregate Reaction Products	471
G.-K. Sun and J.F. Young: Quantitative Determination of Residual Silica Fume in DSP Cement Pastes by ^{29}Si NMR	480
M.U.K. Afridi, Y. Ohama, K. Demura and M.Z. Iqbal: A Note on the Formation of $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ Crystals in Polymer-Modified Mortars	484

DISCUSSIONS

J. Bensted	486
J.J. Beaudoin and V.S. Ramachandran	488
J. Bensted	489
Y. Erdogan, H. Genç and A. Demirbas	491
J. Bensted	493
D.W. Hobbs	495
R.G. Sibbick and C.L. Page	498

NEWS ITEMS	500
-------------------------	-----

1993

Volume 23, Number 3

May

D.E. Macphee, C.J. Black and A.H. Taylor: Cements Incorporating Brown Coal Fly Ash from the Latrobe Valley Region of Victoria, Australia	507
T. Häkkinen: The Influence of Slag Content on the Microstructure, Permeability and Mechanical Properties of Concrete. Part 2. Technical Properties and Theoretical Examinations	518
P. Gu, Z. Xu, P. Xie and J.J. Beaudoin: Application of A.C. Impedance Techniques in Studies of Porous Cementitious Materials. (I) Influence of Solid Phase and Pore Solution on High Frequency Resistance	531
D. Bonen: A Microstructural Study of the Effect Produced by Magnesium Sulfate on Plain and Silica Fume-Bearing Portland Cement Mortars	541
R.K. Dhir and E.A. Byars: PFA Concrete: Permeation Properties of Cover to Steel Reinforcement	554
M.G. Alexander: Two Experimental Techniques for Studying the Effects of the Interfacial Zone between Cement Paste and Rock	567
J.E. Ash and M. Mellas: Application of Backscattered Electron Imaging to Concrete Materials	576
P. Gu, P. Xie and J.J. Beaudoin: Microstructural Characterization of the Transition Zone in Cement Systems by Means of A.C. Impedance Spectroscopy	581
A.M. Alshamsi, A.R. Sabouni and A.H. Bushlaibi: Influence of Set-Retarding Superplasticisers and Microsilica on Setting Times of Pastes at Various Temperatures	592
K. Fukuda and I. Maki: Orientation of Coherent Interphase Boundaries Formed by the α to α'_H Phase Transition in Belite Crystals	599
V.T. Yilmaz, N. Menek and M. Odabasoglu: Quantitative Determination of Triethanolamine in Cements	603
M.L. Allan: Toughness of Reinforcement/Concrete Bond in Tensile Loading	609
H.A. Toutanji, T. El-Korchi, R.N. Katz and G.L. Leatherman: Behaviour of Carbon Fiber Reinforced Cement Composites in Direct Tension	618
P.S. de Silva and F.P. Glasser: Phase Relations in the System $\text{CaO}-\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3-\text{SiO}_2-\text{H}_2\text{O}$ Relevant to Metakaolin - Calcium Hydroxide Hydration	627
H. Wu and E.W. Brooman: Study of Use of Ultrasound Technology to Prepare Polymer-Impregnated Concrete	640
G. Kakali and S. Tsvilis: The Effect of Intergrinding and Separate Grinding of Cement Raw Mix on the Burning Process	651
A. Benaissa, P. Morlier and C. Viguiér: Microstructure du Béton de Sable	663
P. Gu, Z. Xu, P. Xie and J.J. Beaudoin: An A.C. Impedance Spectroscopy Study of Micro-Cracking in Cement-Based Composites during Compressive Loading	675
C. Ewertson and P.E. Petersson: The Influence of Curing Conditions on the Permeability and Durability of Concrete. Results from a Field Exposure Test	683
S. Sahu, V. Tomková, J. Majling and J. Havlica: Influence of Particle Sizes of Individual Minerals on the Hydration Processes in the System $\text{C}_2\text{S}-\text{C}_4\text{A}_3\text{S}-\text{CS}$	693

R.G. Jäger, G. Esser and D. Knöfel: Development of Compressive Strength and Porosity of Some Regulated Set Cements (RSCS) Both Made from Rotary Kiln - and Laboratory Oven Clinker - Hydrated at 20°C and 5°C	700
M. Moukwa, B.G. Lewis, S.P. Shah and C. Ouyang: Effects of Clays on Fracture Properties of Cement-Based Materials	711
C. Andrade: Calculation of Chloride Diffusion Coefficients in Concrete from Ionic Migration Measurements	724

DISCUSSIONS

J. Bensted	743
R. Dron	745
P. Xie and J.J. Beaudoin	747
D. Bonen	749
Z. Hong and D. Darwin	754
NEWS ITEMS	758

1993

Volume 23, Number 4

July

A.V. Saetta, B.A. Schrefler and R.V. Vitaliani: The Carbonation of Concrete and the Mechanism of Moisture, Heat and Carbon Dioxide Flow Through Porous Materials	761
M.Y.A. Mollah, T.R. Hess, Y.-N. Tsai and D.L. Cocke: An FTIR and XPS Investigations of the Effects of Carbonation on the Solidification/Stabilization of Cement Based Systems-Portland Type V with Zinc	773
K.K. Sagoe-Crentsil and F.P. Glasser: "Green Rust," Iron Solubility and the Role of Chloride in the Corrosion of Steel at High pH	785
C. Vipulanandan and S. Krishnan: XRD Analysis and Leachability of Solidified Phenol-Cement Mixtures	792
Ya.P. Ivanov and T.Tz. Roshavelov: Flow Behaviour of Modified Cement Pastes	803
X.-D. Cong, R.J. Kirkpatrick and S. Diamond: ²⁹ Si MAS NMR Spectroscopic Investigation of Alkali Silica Reaction Product Gels	811
C. Shi and R.L. Day: Acceleration of Strength Gain of Lime-Pozzolan Cements by Thermal Activation ...	824
H. Akhter, F.K. Cartledge, A. Roy and M.E. Tittlebaum: A Study of the Effects of Nickel Chloride and Calcium Chloride on Hydration of Portland Cement	833
A. Volkwein: The Capillary Suction of Water into Concrete and the Abnormal Viscosity of the Porewater	843
Z. Xu, P. Gu, P. Xie and J.J. Beaudoin: Application of A.C. Impedance Techniques in Studies of Porous Cementitious Materials. II: Relationship between ACIS Behavior and the Porous Microstructure	853
N. Banthia and M. Mani: Toughness Indices of Steel Fiber Reinforced Concrete at Sub-Zero Temperatures	863
S.L. Sarkar and J. Beaulieu: Microstructural Evaluation of a Concrete Overpass System during Rehabilitation	874
T. Matusinovic and D. Curlin: Lithium Salts as Set Accelerators for High Alumina Cement	885
S.V.S. Rao, K.B. Lal and R.V. Amalraj: Epoxy Modified Cements Cured with Catalytic Curing Agents for Fixation of Radioactive Waste	896
N.M.P. Low and J.J. Beaudoin: Flexural Strength and Microstructure of Cement Binders Reinforced with Wollastonite Micro-Fibres	905
E.P. Mora, J. Payá and J. Monzó: Influence of Different Sized Fractions of a Fly Ash on Workability of Mortars	917
D. Penev and M. Kawamura: Estimation of the Spacing and the Width of Cracks Caused by Shrinkage in the Cement-Treated Slab under Restraint	925
M. Ichikawa and Y. Komukai: Effect of Burning Conditions and Minor Components on the Color of Portland Cement Clinker	933
M.-A. Simard, P.-C. Nkinamubanzi, C. Jolicoeur, D. Perraton and P.-C. Aitcin: Calorimetry, Rheology and Compressive Strength of Superplasticized Cement Pastes	939
Z. Xu and R.D. Hooton: Migration of Alkali Ions in Mortar Due to Several Mechanisms	951

A. Goldman and A. Bentur: The Influence of Microfillers on Enhancement of Concrete Strength	962
J.E. Gillott and H. Wang: Improved Control of Alkali-Silica Reaction by Combined Use of Admixtures . . .	973
E. Gruszcinski, P.W. Brown and J.V. Bothe, Jr.: The Formation of Ettringite at Elevated Temperature	981

NOTES

J. Bensted: Use of Ferrophosphorus as a Heavyweight Additive for API Oil Well Cements	986
K.C. Quillin, S.L. Duerden and A.J. Majumdar: Formation of Zeolites in OPC-PFA Mixtures	991
J. Bensted: Use of Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry (ICPMS) for Heavy Metal Trace Analysis of API Class G OilWell Cement	993

DISCUSSIONS

H.F.W. Taylor	995
I.G. Richardson and G.W. Groves	999
R. Dron and F. Brivot	1001
S.J. Way and A. Shayan	1003

NEWS ITEMS	1004
-----------------------------	------

1993

Volume 23, Number 5

September

Editorial	iii
----------------------------	-----

Z. Xu, P. Gu, P. Xie and J.J. Beaudoin: Application of A.C. Impedance Techniques in Studies of Porous Cementitious Materials. (III): ACIS Behavior of Very Low Porosity Cementitious Systems	1007
N.M.P. Low and J.J. Beaudoin: Mechanical Properties and Microstructure of Cement Binders Reinforced with Synthesized Xonotlite Micro-Fibres	1016
J. Bijen and R. van Selst: Cement Equivalence Factors for Fly Ash	1029
M. Deng, S.F. Han, Y.N. Lu, X.H. Lan, Y.L. Hu and M.S. Tang: Deterioration of Concrete Structures Due to Alkali-Dolomite Reaction in China	1040
R.E. Weyers, S.E. Herald, M.A. Feeney, S.F. How Lum, C. Bader and P.D. Cady: A Field Method for Measuring the Chloride Content of Concrete	1047
A. Rettel, R. Seydel, W. Gessner, J.P. Bayoux and A. Capmas: Investigations on the Influence of Alumina on the Hydration of Monocalcium Aluminate at Different Temperatures	1056
X. Cong and R.J. Kirkpatrick: ¹⁷ O and ²⁹ Si MAS NMR Study of β -C ₂ S Hydration and the Structure of Calcium-Silicate Hydrates	1065
I. Maki, S. Ito, T. Tanioka, Y. Ohno and K. Fukuda: Clinker Grindability and Textures of Alite and Belite	1078
A. Iob, H. Saricimen, S. Narasimhan and N.M. Abbas: Spectroscopic and Microscopic Studies of a Commercial Concrete Water Proofing Material	1085
J. Tritthart, K. Pettersson and B. Sorensen: Electrochemical Removal of Chloride from Hardened Cement Paste	1095
R.K. Dhir, M.R. Jones and A.E. Elghaly: PFA Concrete: Exposure Temperature Effects on Chloride Diffusion	1105
M. Deng and M.S. Tang: Measures to Inhibit Alkali-Dolomite Reaction	1115
W. Prince and R. Perami: Mise en Evidence du Role Essentiel des Ions OH ⁻ dans les Reactions Alkali-Silice	1121
W. López, J.A. González and C. Andrade: Influence of Temperature on the Service Life of Rebars	1130
I.L.H. Hansson and C.M. Hansson: Electrochemical Extraction of Chlorides from Concrete. Part I - A Qualitative Model of the Process	1141
G.A. Niklasson: Adsorption on Fractal Structures: Applications to Cement Materials	1153
F. Schmidt and F.S. Rostásy: A Method for the Calculation of the Chemical Composition of the Concrete Pore Solution	1159
S. Masse, H. Zanni, J. Lecourtier, J.C. Roussel and A. Rivereau: ²⁹ Si Solid State NMR Study of Tricalcium Silicate and Cement Hydration at High Temperature	1169

W.J. McCarter and S. Barclay: A Comparison of Two Methods for Resistivity Measurements on Repair Mortar for Cathodic Protection Systems	1178
P. Barkakati, D. Bordoloi, S. Bandyopadhyay and U.C. Borah: Physico-Chemical Characteristics of Cement Produced Using Sulphur Bearing Fuels in the Black Meal Process for Cement Manufacture	1185
D. Damidot and F.P. Glasser: Thermodynamic Investigation of the CaO-Al ₂ O ₃ -CaSO ₄ -K ₂ O-H ₂ O System at 25°C	1195
J. Beretka, B. de Vito, L. Santoro, N. Sherman and G.L. Valenti: Hydraulic Behaviour of Calcium Sulfoaluminate-Based Cements Derived from Industrial Process Wastes	1205
V. Zivica: Alkali-Silicate Admixture for Cement Composites Incorporating Pozzolan or Blast Furnace Slag	1215
L. Konecny and S.J. Naqvi: The Effect of Different Drying Techniques on the Pore Size Distribution of Blended Cement Mortars	1223
A. Shayan: Alkali Reactivity of Deformed Granitic Rocks: A Case Study	1229
R. Talero and J. Palacios: Influence of the Parameter "Specific Surface" in the Qualification as High, or Not, Sulphate Resistance of a Portland Cement	1237
J. Bensted: A Simple Retarder Response Test for Oilwell Cements at High Temperatures	1245
NEWS ITEMS	1250

1993

Volume 23, Number 6

November

Editorial	iii
H. Zhou, X. Wu, Z. Xu and M. Tang: Kinetic Study on Hydration of Alkali-Activated Slag	1253
M.J. Bradley and S.E. Wiberley: Studies on the Effect of the Copper and Zinc Content in a Silica By-Product Material When Used in Mortar	1259
Ch. Ftikos, Th. Philippou and J. Marinos: A Study of the Effect of Some Factors Influencing Alinite Clinker Formation	1268
H.T. Cao, L. Bucea and V. Sirivivatnanon: Corrosion Rates of Steel Embedded in Cement Pastes	1273
S.A. Marfil and P.J. Maiza: Zeolite Crystallization in Portland Cement Concrete due to Alkali-Aggregate Reaction	1283
S.K. Roy, L.K. Chye and D.O. Northwood: Chloride Ingress in Concrete as Measured by Field Exposure Tests in the Atmospheric, Tidal and Submerged Zones of a Tropical Marine Environment ...	1289
A. Jadrijevic: Wet Sieve Analysis of Fresh Concrete - Correction Procedures	1307
J.H.D. Hampton and M.D.A. Thomas: Modelling Relationships between Permeability and Cement Paste Pore Microstructures	1317
S. Sahu and J. Majling: Phase Compatibility in the System CaO-SiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ -Fe ₂ O ₃ -SO ₃ Referred to Sulphoaluminate Belite Cement Clinker	1331
A. Bascoul, E.H. Benaija, Y. Berthaud, J.M. Torrenti and Z. Zizi: Analysis of Localization in Concrete Through Stereophotogrametry, Speckle Laser and Replica	1340
J. Majling, S. Sahu, M. Vlna and D.M. Roy: Relationship Between Raw Mixture and Mineralogical Composition of Sulphoaluminate Belite Clinkers in the System CaO-SiO ₂ - Al ₂ O ₃ -Fe ₂ O ₃ -SO ₃	1351
S.E. Hussain and Rasheeduzzafar: Effect of Temperature on Pore Solution Composition in Plain Cements	1357
L.J. Struble and M.A. Schultz: Using Creep and Recovery to Study Flow Behavior of Fresh Cement Paste	1369
K.K. Sagoe-Crentsil, V.T. Yilmaz and F.P. Glasser: Corrosion Inhibition of Steel in Concrete by Carboxylic Acids	1380
C. Shi and R.L. Day: Chemical Activation of Blended Cements Made with Lime and Natural Pozzolans	1389
M. Deng and M. Tang: Mechanism of Dedolomitization and Expansion of Dolomitic Rocks	1397
T. Sugama and N.R. Carciello: Carbonation of Calcium Phosphate Cements after Long-Term Exposure to Na ₂ CO ₃ -Laden Water at 250°C	1409

D. Baweja, H. Roper and V. Sirivivatnanon: Relationships Between Anodic Polarisation and Corrosion of Steel in Concrete	1418
J. Desbrieres: Cement Cake Properties in Static Filtration. On the Role of Fluid Loss Control Additives on the Cake Porosity	1431
R.K. Dhir, M.R. Jones and M.J. McCarthy: Quantifying Chloride-Induced Corrosion from Half-Cell Potential	1443
Z.M. El-Shakra and V.S. Gopalaratnam: Deflection Measurements and Toughness Evaluations for FRC	1455
N.M.P. Low and J.J. Beaudoin: The Effect of Wollastonite Micro-Fibre Aspect Ratio on Reinforcement of Portland Cement-Based Binders	1467
M.S. Khan and M.E. Ayers: Curing Requirements of Silica Fume and Fly Ash Mortars	1480
NEWS ITEMS	1491
INDEX TO VOLUME 23	1493
Keyword Index	1499
Author Index	1501

KEY WORD INDEX

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| AASHTO Test, 724 | Backscattered Electron, 576 | Calculation, 1159 |
| Abrasion, 69 | Belite, 599, 1078 | Calorimetry, 939 |
| Acceleration, 442 | β -C ₂ S Hydration, 1065 | Capillary Suction, 843 |
| AC Impedance, 359, 531, 581, 675, 853, 1007 | Binding Capacity, 247 | Carbon, 962 |
| AC Impedance Spectroscopy, 157 | Black Meal Process, 1185 | Carbonates, 1409 |
| Additions, 46 | Blended Cements, 1223 | Carbonation, 329, 442, 761, 773 |
| Admixtures, 973 | Bonding, 431 | Carbon Fiber, 618 |
| Adsorption, 1153 | B, 422 | Carboxylic Acids, 1380 |
| Aggregate Effect, 283 | Brown Coal, 507 | Catalytic Curing, 896 |
| Alinite Clinker, 1268 | Burning Conditions, 933 | Cathodic Protection, 1178 |
| Alite, 1078 | By-Product, 1259 | Cement, 157, 283, 1185 |
| Alkali Activation Slag, 1253 | Ca ²⁺ , 294 | Cement Cake, 347, 1431 |
| Alkali-Aggregate Reaction, 309, 1229 | Calcium Aluminate, 1, 294 | Cement Composite, 1016, 1215 |
| Alkali-Dolomite Reaction, 1040, 1115 | C-A-S-H, 627 | Cement Equivalence Factor, 1029 |
| Alkali Metal Salts, 177 | C ₄ A ₃ S̄, 693 | Cement Hydration, 833 |
| Alkali Migration, 951 | CaO·Al ₂ O ₃ , 1056 | Cement Paste, 139, 567, 1273 |
| Alkalis, 1268, 1283 | CaO·Al ₂ O ₃ -CaSO ₄ -H ₂ O, 221 | Cement Raw Mix, 651 |
| Alkali-Silica Gels, 811 | CaO·Al ₂ O ₃ -CaSO ₄ -K ₂ O-H ₂ O, 1195 | Cement-Rock, 335 |
| Alkali-Silica Reaction, 93, 471, 973, 1121 | 4CaO·Al ₂ O ₃ ·Mn ₂ O ₃ , 20 | Chemical Activation, 824, 1389 |
| Alkali-Silica Reactivity, 55 | CaO·SiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ -Fe ₂ O ₃ -SO ₃ , 1331, 1357 | Chemical Composition, 1159 |
| Alkali Silicate Admixture, 1215 | CaCl ₂ , 833 | Chemical Fingerprints, 59 |
| Aluminate Cement, 177 | Ca(OH) ₂ + Cl, 33 | Chemical Identification, 283 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ , 1056 | Ca(OH) ₂ Crystals, 484 | Chemistry, 309 |
| Ammonium Sulfate, 13 | CS, 693 | Chloride Content, 1047 |
| Analysis, 1085 | C ₂ S, 693 | Chloride Diffusion, 724, 1105 |
| Anodic Polarization, 1418 | C ₃ S Hydration, 169 | Cl-Ion, 1095 |
| Aspect Ratio, 1467 | C-S-H Gel, 131 | Chlorides, 139, 247, 1141, 1268, 1289, 1418, 1443 |
| | Ca Phosphate Cements, 1409 | Cr, 422 |
| | Ca Sulfoaluminate-Based Cements, 1205 | Clays, 711 |
| | | Color, 933 |
| | | Composition, 1351, 1357 |

- Composition-Structure-Properties, 187
- Compressive Loading, 675
- Concrete, 329, 387, 453, 518, 576, 640, 761, 962, 1040, 1047, 1105, 1130, 1141, 1283
- Concrete Overpass, 874
- Concrete Structures, 69
- Control, 973
- Copper, 1259
- Corrections, 1307
- Corrosion, 33, 139, 368, 785, 1380, 1443
- Corrosion Rates, 1273
- Crack Spacing, 927
- Creep Recovery, 1369
- Cristobalite, 1121
- Crystalline Products, 471
- Curing, 583, 1480
- Dedolomitization, 1397
- Deflection Measurements, 1455
- Degradation, 152
- Degree of Polymerization, 122
- Deterioration, 874, 1040
- Diffusion, 1289
- Dimensional Variations, 301
- Dissolution, 93
- Dolostone, 1397
- DSP Cement, 480
- Drying Techniques, 1223
- Durability, 683
- Electrical Conductivity, 359
- Electrochemical Removal, 1095, 1141
- Elevated Temperature, 981
- Energy-Dispersive Diffraction, 267
- Epoxy, 896
- Ettringite, 267, 422, 353, 981
- Expansion, 1397
- Exposure, 1409
- Ferrite Phase, 933
- Ferrophosphorus, 988
- FRC, 1455
- Fibers, 83
- Field Exposure, 1289
- Field Method, 1047
- Field Test, 683
- Filtration, 347
- Flow, 803
- Flow Behavior, 273, 1369
- Fluid Loss, 347, 1431
- Fly Ashes, 41, 507, 917, 1029, 1105, 1480
- FTIR, 773
- Fractals, 7, 1153
- Fractionation, 917
- Fracture Properties, 711
- Fracture Surfaces, 7
- Fresh Cement Paste, 1369
- Fresh Concrete, 1307
- Freezing-Thawing, 951
- Fuels, 1185
- Glass Fiber Reinforcement, 213
- Granite, 1229
- Green Rust, 785
- Grindability, 1078
- Gypsum Composites, 213
- Half-Cell Potential, 1443
- Heat Flow, 761
- Heat of Hydration, 196
- Heat Treatment, 353
- Heavyweight Additive, 988
- High Alkalinity, 152
- HAC, 885
- High pH, 785
- Homogeneity, 663
- Hydration, 1, 20, 104, 693, 1056, 1169, 1253
- Hydration Calorimetry, 46
- Hydration Degree, 399
- Hydration Kinetics, 194,
- Hydraulic Behavior, 1205
- Hydraulic Binders, 462
- Hydrothermal Conditions, 321
- Hydroxyl, 1397
- Ice, 69
- Images, 576
- Ingress, 1289
- Inhibition, 1115, 1380
- Initial Steps, 33
- Interfacial Zone, 567
- Intergrinding, 651
- Interphase Boundaries, 599
- Ion Concentration, 853
- Iron Solubility, 785
- Kinetics, 93, 1253
- Leachability, 792
- Lime, 1389
- LSF, 1268
- Li Salts, 885
- Low Porosity, 187
- Low Temperature, 863
- Low-Velocity Impact Loading, 83
- MgO, 1268
- Mg Phosphate Cement, 254
- MgSO₄, 541
- MAS-NMR, 321, 811, 833, 1065
- Mechanical Properties, 399
- Mechanisms, 335, 761
- Metakaolin, 627
- Methods, 55
- Microcracking, 675
- Micro-Fibers, 1467
- Microfillers, 962
- Microscopy, 329, 1283
- Microstructure, 399, 518, 541, 581, 663, 874, 905, 1317
- Mineralogy, 1351
- Minerals, 693
- Minor, 59
- Minor Elements, 131
- Model, 131
- Modeling, 1317
- Moderate Strength, 507
- Modified Cement Pastes, 803
- Moisture, 761
- Moisture Gradients, 951
- Morphology, 484
- Mortar, 7, 13, 247, 541, 711, 1259, 1480
- New Concrete, 431
- NiCl₂, 833
- Oil Well Cements, 988, 1245
- Oil Wells, 347
- OPC, 196
- Opal, 811
- Organics, 1085
- Orientation, 599
- Oscillatory Shear, 273
- Oxygen, 33
- ¹⁷O, 1065
- Particle Sizes, 693, 917
- Pastes, 247, 273, 399, 1095
- Perforation, 83
- Permeability 399, 518, 554, 683, 1317
- Petrography, 329
- pH, 294
- Phase Compatibility, 1331
- Phase Relations, 627
- Phenol-Cement Mixtures, 792
- Phosphogypsum, 115
- Plain Cements, 1357
- Polarization, 1273
- Polarography, 603
- Polymer, 484
- Polymer Admixtures, 301
- Polymer Impregnation, 640
- Pore Saturation, 368
- Pore Size Distribution, 1223
- Pore Solution, 104, 1159, 1357
- Pore Structure, 1153
- Pore Water Viscosity, 843
- Porosities, 399, 700, 853
- Porous Cementitious Materials, 1007
- Porous Cements, 531
- Pozzolans, 46, 1389

- Properties, 1016
- Proton, 169
- Proton NMR Relaxation, 1
- PFA Concrete, 554

- Quantitative Determination, 603

- Radioactive Waste, 896
- Rapid Repair, 254
- Raw Mixture, 1351
- Reactivity, 41
- Rebars, 1130
- Regulated Set Cements, 700
- Reinforcement, 554, 618
- Reinforcement Bond, 609
- Relationships, 1317
- Repair, 301
- Resistivity, 368, 724
- Resistivity Methods, 1178
- Restraint, 925
- Retardation, 592
- Retarder, 1245
- Rheology, 939
- Rice Husk Ash, 387
- Rim, 309
- Rock, 567

- Sand Concrete, 663
- Separate Grinding, 651
- Service Life, 1130
- Set Accelerators, 177, 885
- Shrinkage, 925
- ^{29}Si , 1065, 1169
- Silica, 1259
- Silica Fume, 104, 157, 480, 592, 1480
- ^{29}Si NMR, 480
- SO_4^{2-} , 294

- Slag, 518
- Slag Cement, 442
- Slag Content, 407
- Na_2O , 221
- Solidification, 773
- Solid Solution, 422
- Solid State NMR, 169, 1169
- Specific Surface, 1237
- Speckle Laser, 1340
- Static Filtration, 1431
- Steel, 33, 1273, 1380
- Steel Corrosion, 1418
- Steel Fiber Concrete, 863
- Steel Reinforcement, 368
- Stereophotogrammetry, 1340
- Stiffness, 387
- Strain Localization, 1340
- Strength, 115, 387, 700, 824, 905, 939, 962
- Stress Corrosion, 13
- Structural Model, 377
- Sulfate Attack, 1237
- Sulfates, 139, 431, 1389
- Sulfoaluminate Belite Clinkers, 1351
- Sulfur, 1185
- Superplasticizers, 152, 592, 939
- Supersulphated Cement, 115
- Synchrotron Radiation, 267

- Techniques, 431
- Temperature, 592, 627, 1056, 1105, 1130, 1357
- Tensile Loading, 609
- Tension, 618
- Test, 1245
- Textures, 1078

- Theory, 41
- Thermal Activation, 824
- Thermodynamics, 93, 221, 1195
- Three-Phase Material, 147
- Tobermorite, 321
- Toughness, 609, 863, 1455
- Trace, 131
- Trace Elements, 59
- Transition Zone, 147, 335, 581
- Tropics, 1289
- TEA, 603
- Type K Cement, 104

- Ultrasound, 640

- Very Low Porosity Systems, 377, 462

- Wastes, 1205
- Waste Sieve Analysis, 1307
- Waste Solidification, 196
- W/C, 1029
- W/C Ratio, 453
- Waterproofing Material, 1085
- Water Resistance, 213
- Water Soluble Polymers, 122
- Width, 925
- Wollastonite, 905, 1467
- Workability, 917

- Xonotlite Fibers, 1016
- XPS, 773
- XRD, 792

- Zeolite Crystallization, 1283
- Zinc, 773, 1259

AUTHOR INDEX

- Abbas, N.M., 1085
- Afridi, M.U.K., 484
- Aitcin, P.-C., 939
- Akhter, H., 833
- Al-Amoudi, O.S.B., 139
- Alexander, M.G., 567
- Al-Hussaini, M.J., 242
- Allan, M.L., 609
- Alshamsi, A.M., 592
- Amalraj, R.V., 896
- Andrade, C., 724, 1130
- Ash, J.E., 399, 576
- Atzeni, C., 301
- Auer, St., 422
- Ayers, M.E., 1480

- Bader, C., 1047
- Ballivy, G., 335
- Bandyopadhyay, S., 1185
- Banthia, N., 863
- Barclay, S., 1178
- Barkakati, P., 1185
- Barnes, P., 267
- Bascoul, A., 1340
- Baweja, D., 1418
- Bayoux, J.P., 1056
- Beaudoin, J.J., 157, 187, 359, 377, 488, 531, 581, 675, 747, 853, 905, 1007, 1016, 1467
- Beaulieu, J., 874
- Benaija, E.H., 1340

- Benaissa, A., 663
- Bensted, J., 486, 489, 493, 743, 988, 993, 1245
- Bentur, A., 962
- Beretka, J., 1205
- Berthaud, Y., 1340
- Bijen, J., 1029
- Black, C.J., 507
- Blanco Varela, M.T., 20
- Bonen, D., 541, 749
- Borah, U.C., 1185
- Bordoloi, D., 1185
- Bothe, J.V., Jr., 981
- Bradley, M.J., 1259
- Breton, D., 353

- Brivot, F., 93, 1001
 Brooman, E.W., 640
 Brousseau, R., 157
 Brouxel, M., 309
 Brown, P.W., 981
 Bucea, L., 1273
 Bushlaibi, A.H., 592
 Byars, E.A., 554
- Cady, P.D., 1047
 Cao, H.T., 1273
 Capmas, A., 1056
 Carciello, N.R., 1409
 Carles-Gibergues, A., 335, 431
 Cartledge, F.K., 833
 Chatterji, S., 55
 Cheng, Y., 83
 Chye, L.K., 1289
 Cocke, D.L., 773
 Cohen, M.D., 104
 Cong, X.-D., 811, 1065
 Curlin, D., 885
 Curtil, L., 329
- Damidot, D., 221, 1195
 Darwin, D., 754
 Day, R.L., 824, 1389
 De Ceukelaire, L., 442
 Demirbas, A., 491
 Demura, K., 484
 Deng, M., 1040, 1115, 1397
 Deng, Y., 462
 Desbrieres, J., 347, 1431
 de Silva, P.S., 627
 de Vito, B., 1205
 Dhir, R.K., 554, 1105, 1443
 Diamond, S., 811
 Dominguez, R., 20
 Dron, R., 93, 745, 1001
 Duerden, S.L., 991
- Eklind, Å., 245
 Elghaly, A.E., 1105
 El-Korchi, T., 618
 El-Shakra, Z.M., 1455
 Erdogan, Y., 491
 Erdem, E., 115
 Esser, G., 700
 Ewertson, C., 683
- Feeney, M.A., 1047
 Feliu, S., 33
 Fentiman, C.H., 267
 Frías, M., 46
 Fúkos, Ch., 1268
 Fukuda, K., 599, 1078
- Gabrovsek, R., 321
 García, N., 46
 Genç, H., 491
- Garg, M., 213
 Gessner, W., 1056
 Ghosh, S.N., 41
 Gielly, J., 329
 Gillott, J.E., 973
 Glasser, F.P., 221, 627, 785, 1195, 1380
 Goguel, R.L., 59, 283
 Goldman, A., 962
 González, J.A., 33, 368, 1130
 Gopalaratnam, V.S., 1455
 Grandet, J., 335, 431
 Grimmer, A.R., 169
 Groves, G.W., 131, 999
 Gruszczinski, E., 981
 Gu, P., 157, 359, 531, 581, 675, 853, 1007
- Häkkinen, T., 407, 518
 Hall, M.G., 399
 Hammad, A.M., 7
 Hampton, J.H.D., 1317
 Han, S.F., 1040
 Hansson, C.M., 1141
 Hansson, I.L.H., 1141
 Hassanali, M., 122
 Hausermann, D., 267
 Havlica, J., 294, 693
 Heidemann, D., 169
 Hempel, R., 453
 Hempel, S., 453
 Herald, S.E., 1047
 Hess, T.R., 773
 Hills, C.D., 196
 Hobbs, D.W., 495
 Hong, Z., 754
 Hooton, R.D., 951
 Hu, Y.L., 1040
 Huovinen, S., 69
 Hussain, S.E., 1357
- Icbudak, H., 152
 Ichikawa, M., 933
 Ikpong, A.A., 387
 Iob, A., 1085
 Iqbal, M.Z., 484
 Issa, M.A., 7
 Ito, S., 1078
 Ivanov, Ya.P., 803
- Jadrijevic, A., 1307
 Jäger, R.G., 700, 41, 239
 Jolicoeur, C., 939
 Jones, M.R., 1105, 1443
- Kakali, G., 651
 Katz, R.N., 618
 Kawamura, M., 55, 925
 Khan, M.S., 1480
 Kirkpatrick, R.J., 811, 1065
- Knöfel, D., 700
 Komukai, Y., 933
 Konecny, L., 1223
 Kosmac, T., 1
 Krishnan, S., 792
 Kumar, S., 254
 Kumar, S.G., 254
 Kurbus, B., 321
 Kuzel, H.-J., 422
- Lahajnar, G., 1
 Lal, K.B., 896
 Lan, X.H., 1040
 Langford, J.I., 399
 Leatherman, G.L., 618
 Lecourtier, J., 1169
 Lewis, B.G., 711
 Lobo, C., 104
 López, W., 33, 368, 1130
 Low, N.M.P., 905, 1016, 1467
 Lu, Y.N., 1040
 Lum, S.F.H., 1047
 Luxán, M.P., 46
- Macphee, D.E., 507
 Maiza, P.J., 1283
 Majling, J., 693, 1331, 1357
 Majumdar, A.J., 991
 Maki, I., 599, 1078
 Mani, M., 863
 Marfil, S.A., 1283
 Marinos, J., 1268
 Maslehuddin, M., 139
 Masse, S., 1169
 Massidda, L., 301
 Matusinovic, T., 177, 885
 McCarter, W.J., 1178
 McCarthy, M.J., 1443
 Mellas, M., 399, 576
 Menek, N., 603
 Mindess, S., 83
 Mollah, Y.A., 773
 Monteiro, P.J.M., 147
 Monzó, J., 917
 Morlier, P., 663
 Moukwa, M., 122, 711
 Mueller, D., 321
 Muhamad, M.N., 267
 Murat, M., 329
- Nägele, E., 13
 Naqvi, S.J., 1223
 Narasimhan, S., 1085
 Niklasson, G.A., 1153
 Nilsen, A.U., 147
 Nilsson, L.-O., 247
 Nkinamubanzi, P.-C., 939
 Northwood, D.O., 1289

- Odabasoglu, M., 152, 603
 Ohama, Y., 484
 Ohno, Y., 1078
 Ölmez, H., 115, 152
 Otero, E., 33
 Ouyang, C., 711

 Page, C.L., 498
 Palacios, J., 1237
 Payá, J., 917
 Penev, D., 925
 Perami, R., 1121
 Peris Mora, E., 917
 Perraton, D., 939
 Perry, R., 196
 Petersson, P.E., 683
 Pettersson, K., 1095
 Philippou, Th., 1268
 Pigeon, M., 431
 Plunkett, B.A., 242
 Poellmann, H., 422
 Pollmann, H., 267
 Prince, W., 1121
 Puertas, F., 20

 Quillin, K.C., 991

 Ramachandran, V.S., 488
 Rao, S.V.S., 896, 169
 Rasheeduzzafar, 1357
 Rettel, A., 1056
 Richardson, I.G., 131, 999
 Rivereau, A., 1169
 Roper, H., 1418
 Roshavelov, T.Tz., 803
 Rostásy, F.S., 1159
 Roztocká, D., 294
 Roussel, J.C., 1169
 Roy, A., 833
 Roy, D.M., 1351
 Roy, S.K., 1289

 Sabouni, A.R., 592
 Saetta, A.V., 761
 Sagoe-Crentsil, K.K., 785, 1380
 Sahu, S., 294, 693, 1331, 1351
 St. John, D.A., 59, 283
 Sánchez de Rojas, M.I., 46
 Sangha, C.M., 242
 Sanna, U., 301
 Santoro, L., 1205
 Saricimen, H., 1085
 Sarkar, S.L., 874
 Saucier, F., 431
 Schmidt, F., 1159
 Schneider, U., 13
 Schrefler, B.A., 761
 Schultz, M.A., 273, 1369
 Seehra, S.S., 254
 Sepe, A., 1
 Seydel, R., 1056
 Shah, S.P., 711
 Sharma, R.C., 41, 239
 Shayan, A., 471, 1003, 1229
 Sherman, N., 1205
 Shi, C., 824, 1389
 Sibbick, R.G., 498
 Siedel, H., 453
 Simard, M.-A., 939
 Singh, M., 213
 Sirivivatnanon, V., 1273, 1418
 Sollars, C.J., 196
 Sorensen, B., 1095
 Struble, L.J., 273, 1369
 Sugama, T., 1409
 Sun, G., 480

 Taguchi, T., 55
 Talero, R., 1237
 Tang, L., 247
 Tang, M., 187, 377, 462, 1040, 1115, 1253, 1397
 Tanioka, T., 1078
 Taylor, A.H., 507
 Taylor, H.F.W., 995

 Thomas, M.D.A., 1317
 Tittlebaum, M.E., 833
 Tomková, V., 693
 Torrenti, J.M., 1340
 Toutanji, H.A., 618
 Tritthart, J., 1095
 Tsai, Y.-N., 773
 Tsivilis, S., 651

 Valenti, G.L., 1205
 Van Nieuwenburg, D., 442
 Van Selst, 1029
 Viguier, C., 663
 Vipulanandan, C., 792
 Vitaliani, R.V., 761
 Vlana, M., 1351
 Volkwein, A., 843
 Vrbos, N., 177

 Walden, P.J., 242
 Wang, H., 973
 Way, S.J., 471, 1003
 Wenda, R., 422
 Weyers, R.E., 1047
 White, C.A., 241
 Wiekler, W., 321
 Wilberley, S.E., 1259
 Wu, H., 640
 Wu, X., 462, 1253

 Xie, P., 157, 359, 531, 581, 675, 747, 853, 1007
 Xu, Z., 187, 359, 377, 462, 531, 675, 853, 951, 1007, 1253

 Yilmaz, V.T., 152, 603, 1380
 YOUN, D., 122
 Young, J.F., 480

 Zanni, H., 1169
 Zanni-Théveneau, H., 169
 Zhou, H., 1253
 Zivica, V., 1215
 Zizi, Z., 1340

